

# Ten Health Reasons to Eat Apples and Pears

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## Apples and Pears - Competition

- Huge competition
- Fresh and manufactured products
- Other demands for disposable income
- New, mainly exotic fruits
- Superfoods
- Claims that manufactured products can replace consumption of fresh products
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## Promoting Apples and Pears

- Increased consumption promoted by EC, governments, health sector and nutritionists
- Many ways of promoting increased consumption
  - Pleasure, fun, well-being
  - Health benefits (eg berries)
  - Benefits for participants in sports (eg bananas)

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## WAPA Research

- 2003 WAPA commissioned desk research to identify health benefits supported by reputable research for apples and pears
  - Many benefits shared by other fruits
  - Conclusion - utilise the benefits that are particularly strong in promoting apples and pears
  - Objective today - prioritise key benefits

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# Apples - Major Health Benefits

- Heart and circulatory system
  - Cancer
  - Lungs and respiration

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## Apples -

### Nutrients Beneficial for Health

- Flavonoids: (Antioxidants)
  - LDL Cholesterol
  - Coronary heart disease
  - Cancer
  - Lung health: cancer, asthma
  - Degeneration: Alzheimers, ageing

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## Apples -

### Nutrients Beneficial for Health

- Quercetin: coronary heart disease, lung cancer, asthma
- Catechins: asthma
- Proanthocyanidins:
- Phloridzin: cancer

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## Apples -

### Nutritional Benefits for Health

- Dietary Fibre:

- Pectin: LDL cholesterol

Coronary heart disease

Digestive health

- Long lasting energy:

- Low GI

- Potassium

- Hypertension

- No Fat Or Salt

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## Apples - Health Benefits: 1-5

- Cardiovascular disease
- Coronary mortality and thrombotic stroke
- Reduce “bad” cholesterol
- LDL oxidation
- Lung cancer
- Prostate cancer
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## Apples -Health Benefits: 6-10

- Asthma
- Lung function
- Type 2 Diabetes
- Good source of slow burning energy
- Hypertension

“*An apple a day keeps the doctor away,*”

“*Forget superfoods, you can't beat an apple a day,*”

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## Pears -

### Nutritional Benefits for Health

- Flavonoids

Proanthocyanidins

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- Dietary Fibre

Polysaccharides in skin: immune system

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# Pears - Health Benefits

- Coronary heart disease (high fibre, no fat)
  - Cardiovascular disease
  - Vitamin C - antioxidant
  - Colonic cancer

## Pears - Health Benefits

- Blood pressure, heartbeat, regulating body fluids and minerals
  - Digestion
  - Reduced hypertension
  - Assist weight loss

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## Future Actions

- WAPA – prioritise health benefits
- Detail the supporting scientific research
- Co-ordinate with all Member countries nutritional and health benefits
- Publish on website with recommendation for future use

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